1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

**Material Name:** Fentanyl Citrate Injectable Solution

**Trade Name:** Fentanest

**Chemical Family:** Mixture

**Intended Use:** Pharmaceutical product used as analgesic, anesthetic agent

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2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

**Appearance:** Solution

**Statement of Hazard:** Non-hazardous in accordance with international standards for workplace safety.

**Additional Hazard Information:**

**Short Term:** May be absorbed through the skin and cause systemic effects. May be fatal if swallowed (based on components). Use of this drug is habit forming. Addiction may occur.

**Long Term:** Animal studies have shown a potential to cause adverse effects on the fetus. Animal studies indicate that this material may cause adverse effects on the reproductive system.

**Known Clinical Effects:** Ingestion of this material may cause effects similar to those seen in clinical use including dry mouth, drowsiness, headache, dizziness, nausea, vomiting, weakness, anxiety, and dilated pupils. Cases of severe overdose may lead to respiratory depression, hypotension, coma, convulsions, cardiac arrhythmia, and tachycardia.

**EU Indication of danger:** Not classified

---

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient</th>
<th>CAS Number</th>
<th>EU EINECS/ELINCS List</th>
<th>EU Classification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PZ00161</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Note:** This document has been prepared in accordance with standards for workplace safety, which require the inclusion of all known hazards of the active substance or its intermediates regardless of the potential risk. The precautionary statements and warnings included may not apply in all cases. Your needs may vary depending upon the potential for exposure in your workplace.
3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient</th>
<th>CAS Number</th>
<th>EU EINECS/ELINCS List</th>
<th>EU Classification</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fentanyl Citrate</td>
<td>990-73-8</td>
<td>213-588-0</td>
<td>T; R28</td>
<td>&lt;0.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>propylparaben</td>
<td>94-13-3</td>
<td>202-307-7</td>
<td>Not Listed</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>water for injection</td>
<td>7732-18-5</td>
<td>231-791-2</td>
<td>Not Listed</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>methylparaben</td>
<td>99-76-3</td>
<td>202-785-7</td>
<td>Not Listed</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional Information: * Proprietary

Ingredient(s) indicated as hazardous have been assessed under standards for workplace safety.

For the full text of the R phrases mentioned in this Section, see Section 16

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Eye Contact: Flush with water while holding eyelids open for at least 15 minutes. Seek medical attention immediately.

Skin Contact: Remove contaminated clothing. Flush area with large amounts of water. Use soap. Seek medical attention.

Ingestion: Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Wash out mouth with water. Do not induce vomiting unless directed by medical personnel. Seek medical attention immediately.

Inhalation: Remove to fresh air and keep patient at rest. Seek medical attention immediately.

Symptoms and Effects of Exposure: For information on potential signs and symptoms of exposure, See Section 2 - Hazards Identification and/or Section 11 - Toxicological Information.

5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Extinguishing Media: Use carbon dioxide, dry chemical, or water spray.

Hazardous Combustion Products: Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or fire.

Fire Fighting Procedures: During all fire fighting activities, wear appropriate protective equipment, including self-contained breathing apparatus.

Fire / Explosion Hazards: Not applicable

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Health and Safety Precautions: Personnel involved in clean-up should wear appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Minimize exposure.

Measures for Cleaning / Collecting: Contain the source of spill if it is safe to do so. Collect spill with absorbent material. Clean spill area thoroughly.

Measures for Environmental Protections: Place waste in an appropriately labeled, sealed container for disposal. Care should be taken to avoid environmental release.

Additional Consideration for Large Spills: Non-essential personnel should be evacuated from affected area. Report emergency situations immediately. Clean up operations should only be undertaken by trained personnel.
7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

General Handling: Restrict access to work area. Avoid breathing vapor or mist. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. When handling, use appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Wash thoroughly after handling. Releases to the environment should be avoided. Review and implement appropriate technical and procedural waste water and waste disposal measures to prevent occupational exposure or environmental releases. Potential points of process emissions of this material to the atmosphere should be controlled with dust collectors, HEPA filtration systems or other equivalent controls.

Storage Conditions: Store as directed by product packaging.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

The purpose of the Occupational Exposure Band (OEB) classification system is to separate substances into different Hazard categories when the available data are sufficient to do so, but inadequate to establish an Occupational Exposure Limit (OEL). The OEB given is based upon an analysis of all currently available data; as such, this value may be subject to revision when new information becomes available.

Fentanyl Citrate

Pfizer Occupational Exposure Band (OEB): OEB 5 - Skin (control exposure to <1ug/m³, provide additional precautions to protect from skin contact)

Engineering Controls: Engineering controls should be used as the primary means to control exposures. General room ventilation is adequate unless the process generates dust, mist or fumes. Keep airborne contamination levels below the exposure limits listed above in this section.

Environmental Exposure Controls: Refer to specific Member State legislation for requirements under Community environmental legislation.

Personal Protective Equipment: Refer to applicable national standards and regulations in the selection and use of personal protective equipment (PPE).

Hands: Impervious, disposable gloves (double suggested) are recommended if skin contact with drug product is possible and for bulk processing operations.

Eyes: Wear safety glasses or goggles if eye contact is possible.

Skin: Impervious disposable protective clothing is recommended if skin contact with drug product is possible and for bulk processing operations.

Respiratory protection: If airborne exposures are within or exceed the Occupational Exposure Band (OEB) range, wear an appropriate respirator with a protection factor sufficient to control exposures to the bottom of the OEB range.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Physical State:</th>
<th>Solution</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Molecular Formula:</td>
<td>Mixture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color:</td>
<td>No data available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molecular Weight:</td>
<td>Mixture</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Chemical Stability: Stable under normal conditions of use.

Conditions to Avoid: Not determined

Incompatible Materials: As a precautionary measure, keep away from strong oxidizers.
11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

General Information: The information included in this section describes the potential hazards of the individual ingredients.

Acute Toxicity: (Species, Route, End Point, Dose)

Fentanyl Citrate
- Rat Oral LD50 18 mg/kg
- Rat Para-periosteal LD50 990 ug/kg
- Rat Intraperitoneal LD50 2070 ug/kg
- Mouse Oral LD50 368 mg/kg
- Mouse Intravenous LD50 10100 ug/kg

Reproduction & Developmental Toxicity: (Study Type, Species, Route, Dose, End Point, Effect(s))

Fentanyl Citrate
- Reproductive & Fertility Rat Subcutaneous 1.25 mg/kg/day LOAEL Fertility
- Reproductive & Fertility Rat Intravenous 30 ug/kg LOAEL Fertility, Embryotoxicity
- Reproductive & Fertility Rat Subcutaneous 160 ug/kg LOAEL Fertility, Embryotoxicity
- Embryo / Fetal Development Rat Oral 500 ug/kg NOAEL Not Teratogenic

Genetic Toxicity: (Study Type, Cell Type/Organism, Result)

Fentanyl Citrate
- Bacterial Mutagenicity (Ames) Salmonella , E. coli Negative
- In Vitro Mammalian Cell Mutagenicity Mouse Lymphoma Negative
- In Vivo Micronucleus Mouse Negative

Carcinogen Status: None of the components of this formulation are listed as a carcinogen by IARC, NTP or OSHA.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Environmental Overview: Environmental properties have not been thoroughly investigated. Releases to the environment should be avoided.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste Treatment Methods: Dispose of waste in accordance with all applicable laws and regulations. Member State specific and Community specific provisions must be considered. Considering the relevant known environmental and human health hazards of the material, review and implement appropriate technical and procedural waste water and waste disposal measures to prevent occupational exposure and environmental release. It is recommended that waste minimization be practiced. The best available technology should be utilized to prevent environmental releases. This may include destructive techniques for waste and wastewater.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

The following refers to all modes of transportation unless specified below.

Not regulated for transport under USDOT, EUADR, IATA, or IMDG regulations.
15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

EU Indication of danger: Not classified

OSHA Label:
Non-hazardous in accordance with international standards for workplace safety.

Canada - WHMIS: Classifications
WHMIS hazard class:
None required
This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the CPR and the MSDS contains all of the information required by the CPR.

Propylparaben
- Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b): Present
- Australia (AICS): Present
- EU EINECS/ELINCS List: 202-307-7

Water for Injection
- Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b): Present
- Australia (AICS): Present
- REACH - Annex IV - Exemptions from the obligations of Register:
  - EU EINECS/ELINCS List: 231-791-2

Methylparaben
- Inventory - United States TSCA - Sect. 8(b): Present
- Australia (AICS): Present
- EU EINECS/ELINCS List: 202-785-7

Fentanyl Citrate
- Australia (AICS): Present
- EU EINECS/ELINCS List: 213-588-0

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Text of R phrases mentioned in Section 3

R28 - Very toxic if swallowed.
R62 - Possible risk of impaired fertility.
R63 - Possible risk of harm to the unborn child.
Data Sources:

Pfizer proprietary drug development information. Publicly available toxicity information.

Reasons for Revision:

Updated Section 8 - Exposure Controls / Personal Protection. Updated Section 3 - Composition / Information on Ingredients. Updated Section 4 - First Aid Measures. Updated Section 7 - Handling and Storage.

Prepared by:

Product Stewardship Hazard Communication
Pfizer Global Environment, Health, and Safety Operations

Pfizer Inc believes that the information contained in this Material Safety Data Sheet is accurate, and while it is provided in good faith, it is without warranty of any kind, expressed or implied. If data for a hazard are not included in this document there is no known information at this time.

End of Safety Data Sheet